

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface

ALEC A. PRIDGEON	III
------------------------	-----

Acknowledgments	IV
------------------------------	----

Darwin's orchids: their variation, plasticity, and natural selection

JAMES D. ACKERMAN, MARIELY MORALES & RAYMOND TREMBLAY	179
-------------------------------------------------------------	-----

How many orchid species in Costa Rica? A review of the latest discoveries

DIEGO BOGARÍN	185
---------------------	-----

Mating systems in the Pleurothallidinae (Orchidaceae): evolutionary and systematic implications

EDUARDO LEITE BORBA, ARIANE RAQUEL BARBOSA, MARCOS CABRAL DE MELO, SAMUEL LOUREIRO GONTIJO & HENRIQUE ORNELLAS DE OLIVEIRA	207
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

A look at “The orchid book” in celebration of Charles Darwin’s 200th birthday

KENNETH M. CAMERON	223
--------------------------	-----

Orchids in a changing climate

PHILLIP CRIBB	233
---------------------	-----

¿Las Sobralias se pueden clasificar? — El complejo de *Sobralia warszewiczii*

ROBERT L. DRESSLER	239
--------------------------	-----

Filogenia molecular preliminar de *Scaphosepalum* (Orchidaceae: Pleurothallidinae)

LORENA ENDARA A., NORRIS H. WILLIAMS & W. MARK WHITTEN	245
--------------------------------------------------------------	-----

The genus *Coryanthes*: a paradigm in ecology

GÜNTER GERLACH	253
----------------------	-----

What will be left of the primary forest in Ecuador?

ALEXANDER HIRTZ	265
-----------------------	-----

How uniform is species diversity in tropical forests?

PAVEL KIDLAMMANN & CARLOS A. VERGARA CASSAS	269
---------------------------------------------------	-----

Active mountain building and the distribution of “core” Maxillariinae species in tropical Mexico and Central America

STEPHEN H. KIRBY	275
------------------------	-----

The role of common orchids in appreciating the complexity of biodiversity conservation

MARILYN H. S. LIGHT & MICHAEL MACCONAILL	293
------------------------------------------------	-----

**Botanic gardens, education, and orchid conservation strategies:
the need for a coordinated approach**

THOMAS J. MIREnda	301
-------------------------	-----

Preliminary molecular phylogenetics of *Sobralia* and relatives (Orchidaceae: Sobralieae)

KURT M. NEUBIG, W. MARK WHITTEN, MARIO A. BLANCO, LORENA ENDARA, NORRIS H. WILLIAMS & SAMANTHA KOEHLER	307
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Epigenetic information – Unexplored source of natural variation

OVIDIU PAUN & MARK W. CHASE	319
-----------------------------------	-----

Of greenish <i>Encyclia</i>: natural variation, taxonomy, cleistogamy, and a comment on DNA barcoding	325
FRANCO PUPULIN & DIEGO BOGARÍN	
The leaves got right again: DNA phylogenetics supports a sister-group relationship between <i>Eurystyles</i> and <i>Lankesterella</i> (Orchidaceae: Spiranthinae)	337
GERARDO A. SALAZAR & ROBERT L. DRESSLER	
Orchid seed stores for sustainable use: a model for future seed-banking activities	349
PHILIP T. SEATON & HUGH W. PRITCHARD	
Fitness landscapes in orchids: parametric and non-parametric approaches	355
RAYMOND L. TREMBLAY	
POSTERS	
<i>Conservation science</i>	
Aplicación de la técnica de encapsulación – deshidratación para la crioconservación de semillas y protocormos de <i>Oncidium stenotis</i> (Orchidaceae)	365
ALBERTO ROURA, KARINA PROAÑO & MÓNICA JADÁN	
<i>Ecology</i>	
Mating system and female reproductive success of the endemic, epiphytic <i>Prosthechea</i> aff. <i>karwinskii</i> (Orchidaceae)	366
ERIKA CAMACHO-DOMÍNGUEZ & IRENE ÁVILA- DÍAZ	
Hongos endófitos de la orquídea epífita <i>Laelia speciosa</i>	367
ROBERTO GARIBAY-ORIJEL, KEN OYAMA & IRENE ÁVILA-DÍAZ	
Evidence of protandry in <i>Aa</i> Rchb.f. (Orchidaceae, Cranichideae)	368
DELSY TRUJILLO, THASSILO FRANKE & REINHARD AGERER	
<i>Systematics</i>	
A phylogenetic analysis of the genus <i>Pleurothallis</i>, with emphasis on <i>Pleurothallis</i> subsection <i>Macrophyllae-Fasciculatae</i>, using nuclear ITS and chloroplast DNA sequencing	369
M. WILSON, C. BELLE, A. DANG, P. HANNAN, C. KENYON, H. LOW, T. STAYTON & M. WOOLLEY	
Phylogenetic analysis of the Andean genus <i>Brachycladlum</i> Luer (syn. <i>Oreophilus</i> Higgins & Archila) and closely related genera based on nuclear ITS sequencing	370
MARK WILSON & LOU JOST	
Barcode the species of <i>Pleurothallis</i> subsection <i>Macrophyllae-Fasciculatae</i>	371
MARK WILSON	